

/ /

				2248
				-
53			16	
3	%24.76			214
		95		7
	260		3	%7.52
	1519			%1.15
118		18		,
			7	%15.25
%10.52		19		

- 7) Salmonellosis
(25 18
S. pullerum S. gallrum
(24 14 6)
2500
(42 25 7)
- 11) $10 \cdot 10^5$ /CFU
(42 25
(25 11 7)
37-35
49.5 7
7.5 9.5-3.8
(21 19 18 11 7) 0.99-0.94
(28 27)

:

Tetrathionate broth (TTB)

LB,TSB	1	Selenite cystine broth (SCB)
24	42	TTB SCB TTB
	24	37 SCB

Xylose lysine desoxycholate agar

Bismuth Sulphite agar (BS) ,(XLD) Hektoen enteric agar (HE)
24 37 SCB TTB (loop)

Urea broth Triple sugar iron agar (TSI)

(TSA) 24 37
Tryptic soya agar
(24 6) 24 37

:

Bio-Meraux API 20 E
: 24

ONPG, Lysine decarboxylase, ornithine decarboxylase, urease, phenylalanine Deamination, Nitrate reduction, H₂S production, citvate utiziation, voges proskaur's, methyl red, Indole, malonate, Esculin, Arabinose, Xylose, Adonitol, rhamnose cellobiose, melibiose, saccharose, raffinose, Trehalose, Glucose, lactose.

.(8)

:Serological diagnosis

: (24 6)

	%16.66	%20	%28.57
	%16.66		
%7.54	<i>S. typhi</i>	16	
<i>S.</i>	%16.98 <i>S. hadar</i>	%5.66 <i>S. enteritidis</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i>
		%9.43 <i>S. anatum</i>	%15.09 <i>muenchen</i>
		(3 1)	%3.77-1.88
-		(4)	%19.6-9
	%37.3	(1)	-
	(40)		
		(20)	%17.36
(41) FSIS			%18.09
16.2-	2005-1998		
%6.33	7.68	<i>S. hadar</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i> %10.8
	%2.7	<i>S. Thompson</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>
%1.2		(31)	2002-2001
	1326	(10)	
	198	(15)	
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	<i>S. hadar</i>	%38.83	
		<i>S. paratyphi B</i>	<i>S. virchow</i>

:

	7		118	
	%15.38		%5.93	
			%6.66	
	3			%4.54
56.2	<i>S. newport</i>	<i>S. newington</i>	<i>S. thompson</i>	
(4)		(4 1)		%14.3 28.5
		%35.4-5.2		
	%24.2	%22.5		%20.4
		(1) -	-	
	%13.9	%11.1		%13.2
	(2)			%1.1
(9)	-	%2	%4	
	%3.8-1.9			
%14.1	14.4		(16)	-
		100 (36)		
	(31)	PCR		%7
	(41)	%1.7		
	%11.2		%4.1 -1	

:

			260	
(3 1)	<i>S. thompson</i>		3	%1.15
		%25.9-0.6		(4)
	%2		(2)	

66

(17)

(29)

%10.1

%3

PCR

:

)

1519

%4.4

(4)

(1

S. entritidis

(3)

(26) ICMFS

%0.11 -0.04

(38)

%0.17

0 3.2

6000/1

%0.4

%0.009

(33)

-

%0.017

%1.08

:

118

18

<i>S.</i>	%27.8	<i>S. Dublin</i>	%33.33	<i>S. ohio</i>	,%15.25
<i>S.</i>	<i>S . hadar</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	%16.6	<i>braendrup</i>
				.(6 2)	%5.5 <i>thompson</i>
	%4.5		(5) 1979		
					32
	%15.5	13.3	6.6	24.4	
%86				(4) 1991	
%5		%18		%57	
		(34)		%1	%1
<i>S. newhaw</i>	<i>S. lille</i>			19	%12.13
					<i>S. livingstone</i>
	.%2.91				(40)
Pellet			10		
			%41.7 -10		(13)
			(27)		
			%100	%5.26	
				%10	
	(23)				
				.%0.7	

:

19

S. menston

%10.5

S. typhimurium

(34)

-4.62

(40)

%7.8

PCR

(39)

%2.19

%7 *S. typhimurium* %17 *S. enteritidis*

%7

1997

%78

35

(42) 1999

1997

1991

(30)

%2 , 5 , 3

(37)

%29

%0 11 20 29

, *S. infantis* , *S. heidelberg* , *S. typhimurium* , *S. enteritidis* , *S. hadar*

%7.3

(23)

S. senftenberg

:(1)

38.77	38	98		1
10.52	2	19		2
28.57	2	7		3
20	2	10		4

المجلة العراقية لبحوث السوق وحماية المستهلك مجلد (3) عدد (5) 2011.

16,66	6	36		5
6,66	2	30		6
16.66	1	6		7
0	0	8		8
24.76	53	214		
15.38	2	13		9
6.66	4	60		10
	0	7		11
4.54	1	22		12
	0	16) (13
5.93	7	118		
	0	28		14
42.85	3	7		15
	0	13		16
	0	52		17
	0	31		18
	0	113		19
	0	16		20
1.15	3	260		
0	0	1519		21
0	0	1519		

:(2)

	1	33		1
	7	15	()	2
	7	10		3
	3	11		4
	0	43	pellet	5
	0	6		6
15.25	18	118		
10.52	2	19		7

:(3)

			%	%
1	<i>S. typhi</i>	4	7.54	
2	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	3	5.66	
3	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	3	5.66	
4	<i>S. hadar</i>	9	16.98	
5	<i>S. living stone</i>	3	5.66	
6	<i>S. thompson</i>	4	7.54	
7	<i>S. anatum</i>	5	9.43	
8	<i>S. ohio</i>	3	5.74	
9	<i>S. menchen</i>	1	1.88	
10	<i>S. senftenberg</i>	2	3.77	
11	<i>S. menston</i>	2	3.77	
12	<i>S. amesterdam</i>	1	1.88	
13	<i>S. muenchen</i>	8	15.09	
14	<i>S. emok</i>	1	1.88	
15	<i>S. gallinarinm</i>	2	3.77	
16	<i>S. blokly</i>	2	3.77	
		53		24.76
		214		

:(4)

			%	%
1	<i>S. thompson</i>	4	57.14	
2	<i>S. newington</i>	2	28.57	
3	<i>S. new port</i>	1	14.28	
		7		5.93
		118		

:(5)

			%	%
1	<i>S. thompson</i>	3	100	
		3		1.15
		260		

:(6)

			%	%
1	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	1	5.55	
2	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	1	5.55	
3	<i>S. thompson</i>	1	5.55	
4	<i>S. ohio</i>	6	33.33	
5	<i>S. Dublin</i>	5	27.77	
6	<i>S. hadar</i>	1	5.55	
7	<i>S. braendrup</i>	3	16.66	
		18		15.25
		118		

:(7)

			%	%
1	<i>S. menston</i>	1	50	
2	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	1	50	
		2		10.52
			19	

.1 .(1989) .

.35-23 :

2. Abd-Elally, N. S. and Meshref, A. M. S. (2007). Prevalence of Salmonella and *E. coli* O157: H7 in Some Food. B.S. Vet. Med. 2007. 5th Scientific Conference. 73-78. beni-suef, Egypt.
3. Advisory Committee on The Microbiological Safety of Food. (2001). Second Report on Salmonella in Eggs. London, The Stationary Office.
4. Al-Abondi, A. R. (1991). Epidemiological Study on Prevalence of Salmonella in Iraq. J. Vet. SCI. 4(2): 65-73.
5. AL-Hindawl, N. and Taha, R. R. (1979). Salmonella Species Isolated from Animal Feed in Iraq. Applied and Environment Microbiology. 676-679.
6. AOAC. U.S.A. (1998). Food and Drug Administration, Bacteriological Analysis Manual and Toxins. 18th ed., Published by AOAC International, U.S.A.
7. Ailsa, D. H. (2003). Food Borne Microorganisms of Public Health Significance. 6th ed., AIFST. 209-255.
8. API bio Meraux SA / 69280 Marcy – I toile / France.
9. Bonchr, F.; Paglietti, B.; Murgia, M. and Mustapha, M. (2009). Prevalence and antibiotic resistance of salmonella isolated from food in Morocco. J. Infect. Developing Countries. 3(1): 35-40.
10. Campell, K. W. and Gilbert, S. A. (1995). Poultry and Quality Assessments, Report Prepared for the Puplic Health Commission. The Ministry of Health, Wellington, Newzealand.
11. D'Aoust, J. Y. (1991). Pathogenity of food borne Salmonella. Int. J. Food Microbiological. 12: 17-40.
12. Bucher, O. D.; Aoust, J. Y. and Holley, R. A. (2008). Thermal resistance of Salmonella serotype isolated from row, frozen chicken nuggets/ strips nugget meat and pelleted broiler feed. International Journal of Food Microbiology. 124(2): 195-108.
13. Davies, R. H. and Wray, C. (1997). Distribution of salmonella contamination in ten animal feed mills. Vet. Microbial. 51: 159-169.
14. Dela Maza, L. M.; Marie, T. P.; Shigei, E. T. and Peterson, M. (2004). Color Atlas of Medical Bacteriology. Washington, D. C. 92-98.

15. Domingez, C.; Gomez, I. and Zumala, J. (2002). Prevalence of salmonella and campylobacter in retail chicken in Spain. International J. of Microbiology. 72(1-2): 165-168.
16. Ejeta, G.; Molla, B.; Alemayehu, D. and Muekle, A. (2004). Salmonella serotypes isolated from minced meat beef, mutton and pork in Addis Adaba. Ethiopia. Revue Med. Vet. 155(11): 547-551.
17. Ekici, K.; Bozkurt, H. and Isleyici, O. (2004). Isolation of some pathogens from raw milk of different milch animals. Pakistian. J. of Nutrition. 3(3): 161-162.
18. Giannatale, E.; Prencips, V.; Acciarri, V.; Marconi, M.; Semprini, P. and Marfaglia, C. (2008). Investigation of an outbreak of salmonella enteric sub. spp. enterica serovas heder food illness in the a bruzzi region of Italy. Veterinaria Italian. 44(2): 417-427.
19. Gibson, A. M. and Roberts, T. A. (1986). The effect of pH, water activity, sodium nitrite and temperature on the grow of enteropathogen *Escherichia coli* and salmonella in laboratory medium. Int. J. Food Microbiological. 3: 183-194.
20. Goncagol, G.; Gunaydin, E. and Carli, K. T. (2005). Prevalence of salmonella sero groups in chicken meat. Turk. J. Vet. Anim. Sci. 29: 103-106.
21. Humphrey, T. J. (1989). Salmonella, Food borne Bacterial Pathogens. Marcel Dekkr. Inc New York. 237-345.
22. Humphrey, T. J.; Chapman, A. C.; Rowe, B. and Gilbert, H. G. (1990). A comparative study of the heat resistance of salmonella in homogenized whole egg, egg-yolk and albumen. Epidermiol. Infect. 104: 237-241.
23. Hoszwsk, A. and Wasyl. D. (2002). Stuffs salmonella serovars found in animals and feed stuffs in 2001 and their antibiotic resistance. Bull. Vet. Inst. Pulaway. 46: 165-178.
24. International Commission on Microbiological Specification for Food. (1986). Microorganism in Food 1-Sampling for Microbiological Analysis, Principles and Specific Application. 2nd ed., University of Toronto Press, Toronto, Canada.
25. International Commission on Microbiological Specification for food. (ICMSF). (1996). Salmonella, in Microorganisms in food 5: Microbiological specification of food pathogens. Blackie Academic and Professional, London. 217-264.
26. International Commission on Microbiological Specification of Food. ICMSF. (1996). Egg and Egg Products. In Microorganism

- in Food 6: Microbiology of Food Commodities. London: Chapman and Hall. 475-520.
27. Jones, F. T. and Richardson, K. E. (2004). Salmonella in commercially manufactured feeds. Poultry Science. 83: 384-391.
 28. Karaboz, I. and Dincer, B. (2002). Microbiological investigations on some of commercial frozen meat in Izmir-Turkish. Electronic Journal of Biotechnology Special Issue. 18-23.
 29. Karns, J. S.; Vankasel, J. S.; Mcfluskey, B. J. and Perdue, B. M. L. (2005). Prevalence of *Salmonella enterica* in bulk tank milk from U.S.A. dairies. J. Dairy Sci. 88: 3475-3479.
 30. Kraft, D. J.; Berkowitz, J. and Finstein, M. S. (1969). Salmonella in wastes produced at commercial poultry farms. Applied Microbiology. 22: 703-707.
 31. Lake, R.; Hudson, A. and Cressey, P. (2002). Risk Profile: Salmonella (Non-Typhoid) in Poultry (Whole and Pieces). Acrown Research Institute, Client report FWO 212. ESR, New Zealand.
 32. Lammerding, A. H.; Garcia, M. M.; Robinson, Y.; Dorward, R. B. and Tittiger, F. (1988). Prevalence of salmonella and hemophilic campylobacter in fresh pork, beef, veal and poultry in Canada. J. Food. 51: 47-52.
 33. Micakovic-Novak, L. and Prukner, E. (1991). Hygiene Levels of eggs. Ciheam-Options Mediterranser Faculty of Vet. Med. Univ. of Zagreb Yugoslavia.
 34. Nabbut, N. H.; Barbour, E. K. and Nakhli, H. M. (1982). Salmonella species and serotypes isolation from farm animals, animal feed, sewage and sludge in Saudi Arabia. Bulletin of The world Health Organization. 60(5): 803-807.
 35. O'Donne, E. T. (1995). The incidence of salmonella and listeria in raw milk from farm bulk tanks in England and Wals. J. Sci. Dairy Technol. 48: 25-29.
 36. Ozbey, G.; Kok, F. and Muz, A. (2007). Isolation of salmonella spp. In camel sausage from retail markets in Aydin, Turkey, and polymerase chain reaction (PCR) Confirmation. Turk. J. Vet. Anim. Sci. 31: 67-71.
 37. Piesku, J.; Franciosin, M. P.; Proetti, P. C.; Reich, F.; Kazeniauskas, E. and Bolder, N. (2008). Preliminary investigations on salmonella spp. incidence in meat chicken farms in Italy, Germany, Lithuania and The Netherlands. International J. of Poultry Science. 7(8): 813-817.

38. Poppe, C.; Duncan, C. L. and Mazzocco, A. (1998). Salmonella contamination of hatching and table eggs: a comparison. Can. J. Vet. Res. 62: 191-198.
39. Rozila, A.; Nur Hartini, A. W.; Tan, D.Y. and Wee, S.K. (2007). Rapid Molecular Detection Farm. The 19th Veterinary Association Malaysia Congress. 201-203.
40. Saad, A. M.; Al-Mujali, D. M.; Babiker, S. H.; Shuaib, M. A. M.; Abd elgadir, K. A. and AlFadul, Y. A. (2007). Prevalence of salmonella in broiler central region of K.S.A. J. Anim. Vet. Advances. 6(2): 164-167.
41. USDA-FSIS. (2008). Serotypes Profile of Salmonella Isolation from Meat and Poultry Products 1998-2007. FSIS-PR-HACCP system, Vol. 61, No. 144. 38805-38989. USA.
42. World Health Organization and Food and Agriculture of the United Nations WHO/FAO. (2002). Risk Assessments of Salmonella in Eggs and Broiler Chickens. Microbiological Risk Assessments Series 2. WHO – library publication data.